

## Digital Humans: Complementing or Completely Replacing Chatbots?

17 August 2024 by Dr. Peter Luk



### Digital humans have the potential to replace traditional chatbots in certain scenarios:

Compared to text-based chatbots, digital humans can leverage advanced computer graphics, animation, and speech synthesis to provide more realistic and engaging interactions. This can lead to more natural and immersive conversations, potentially enhancing the user experience.

- Digital humans can be designed with the ability to sense and respond to human emotions, providing more empathetic and personalized interactions. This is particularly useful in applications that require emotional support, consulting, or customer service.
- Digital humans can be used in a wider range of applications, such as virtual assistants, customer service representatives, educational mentors, and even entertainment characters. Their versatility allows them to adapt to different environments and user needs. This is not to say that chatbots can replace digital humans.
- While digital humans have the potential to enhance the user experience and provide more realistic interactions, they are not a universal replacement for all chatbot use cases. The decision to implement digital humans or traditional chatbots should be based on the specific requirements of the application, the target audience, and the available resources and technical capabilities.

In summary, digital humans can complement or even replace chatbots in certain situations, but they require a more comprehensive, resource-intensive approach to development and deployment.

**Here are some specific use cases where digital humans can outperform traditional chatbots:**



**\* Customer Service and Support:**

- Digital humans can provide a more personalized and empathetic customer service experience, especially for sensitive or complex queries. They can use facial expressions, gestures, and tone of voice to create more natural and engaging interactions; and can more effectively handle emotional or high-stakes customer interactions, such as complaints or conflict resolution.

**\* Virtual Assistants:**

- Digital humans can act as more lifelike and engaging virtual assistants, able to respond to a wider range of queries and provide more intuitive and conversational interfaces; and can be used for tasks such as scheduling, task management, information retrieval, and even to provide companionship for the elderly or lonely.

**\* Education and Training:**

- Digital humans can be used as virtual instructors or mentors to provide a more personalized and interactive learning experience. They can adjust their teaching style and pace to the needs of students and provide real-time feedback and encouragement. They can also be used in role-playing scenarios, such as practicing job interviews or interpersonal skills.

**\* Healthcare and Counseling:**

- Digital humans can play a key role in providing mental health support, treatment, and guidance, especially for individuals who may be more willing to open up to a virtual agent. They can be designed to provide empathetic and non-judgmental conversations while also offering personalized advice and coping strategies. Digital humans can also assist with patient education, medication management, and remote monitoring for certain healthcare applications.

\* Entertainment and immersive experiences:

- Digital humans can be used to create more engaging and interactive entertainment experiences, such as virtual hosts, tour guides, or even interactive characters in video games or virtual reality environments. They can increase realism and immersion, allowing users to have more natural and richer interactions.

### **The Era of Chatbots**

First popularized in the 1960s, chatbots are software programs enabling text or voice-based conversations. They were designed to automate common customer service queries to boost efficiency. Chatbots are Using predetermined scripts and basic natural language processing, chatbots handled simple and repetitive requests like order statuses, address changes or FAQs. This freed staff resources for complex issues. However, they lacked more context-aware conversations. Additionally, the focus stayed purely functional, not aiming to replicate human connection and rapport like later innovations.

While an improvement over static self-service, chatbots faced limitations including:

- Very narrow range of supported customer intents and limited ability to handle nuanced questions
- Incapacity to continue conversations contextually with dialog history and memory
- Lack of persona, empathy and emotional intelligence in interactions
- Inability to enrich interactions using nonverbal cues like facial expressions

Advancements in AI digital humans overcome these hurdles.

### **The Rise of Conversational AI**

Conversational artificial intelligence systems leverage machine learning and natural language processing to deliver increasingly intuitive chatbot experiences. With expanded capabilities like:

- Processing free-form, context-based conversations beyond scripted responses
- Continuously improving language mastery from human feedback
- Personalizing interactions by understanding user attributes and dispositions

AI chatbots handle broader customer needs from technical troubleshooting to personalised recommendations to post-purchase care. Many e-Commerce, digital banking and insurance agency websites are having AI shopping assistant curates individualized product recommendations based on natural conversation analyzing lifestyle and preferences. As conversations turn more reciprocal, chatbot maturity culminates in digital human adoption.

## Digital Humans: The Next Frontier



Digital humans represent AI-powered virtual assistants simulating lifelike facial expressions, emotions and conversations like real people. Striving for authentic human connection and compassion, they aim to personify brands through caring service and support.

Digital humans can display:

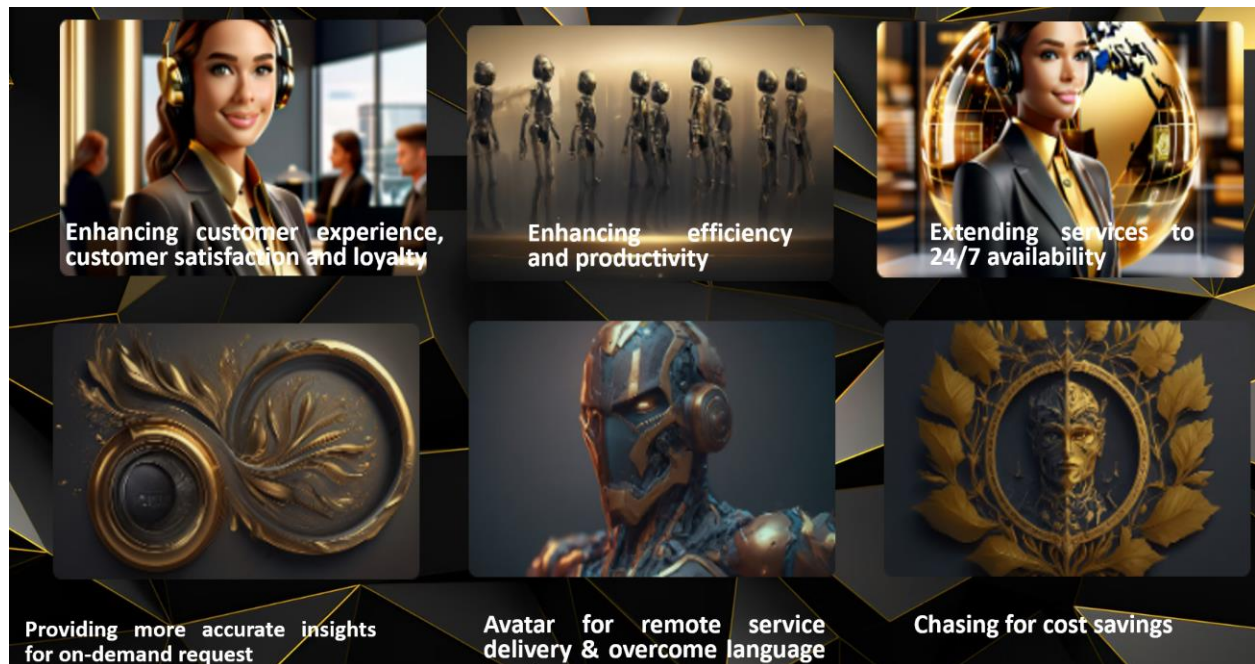
- Human-like memory and conversations accounting for earlier interactions and intents
- Visual listening cues through eye contact, smiles and nodding
- Contextually appropriate facial expressions, voice tones and emotional responses
- Personalized rapport and preferences based on discussion history

Applications are being span to various industries:

- Social robots care for elderly patients through companionship and health reminders
- Banking assistants boost financial literacy and guidance through video conversations
- Store associates expand mobile shopping via one-on-one video chats

As the technology matures, such ubiquitous “people” interacting with intuition and empathy will reshape customer expectations.

## Benefits of Digital Humans



Digital human as a service adoption unlocks immense benefits:

### Enhanced Customer Experience

By infusing warmth and relatability into digital engagements, humanlike interactions foster satisfaction and loyalty beyond function alone. Fluid conversations attentive to subtleties also build trust.

### Brand Ambassadors

As the public face of organisations, visually consistent digital humans increase brand awareness. Their emotive responses also boost the perception of organisations as compassionate entities that customers can bond with.

### Data-Driven Insights

Tracking every micro-expression and exchange, digital humans gather customer analytics revealing opportunities to streamline pain points and customise experiences. With multifaceted upside from optimized experiences to strengthened competitive edge, exponential ROI potential emerges from humanized AI engagements.

## The Future of Conversational AI



Industry researchers predict global digital human users soaring from 5M currently to 200M+ by 2030 as AI maturity and use cases grow. We will see assistants evolve from shopkeepers to bankers to doctors – specialised role-based personalities.

## Step into the Future



From task-based chatbots to context-aware conversational AI Digital Human to emotionally intelligent digital beings, rapid technology innovation constantly redefines how people and brands interact. We have only scratched the surface uncovering use cases.

\* ~ \* ~ \* ~ \* ~ \* ~ \*

## **Backgrounds of Writer: Dr. Peter Luk**

Dr. Peter Luk is an experienced startup advisor and business strategist with over 25 years of experience covering the dynamic world of entrepreneurship and innovation. Peter is known for delivering insightful and actionable content that empowers founders and aspiring entrepreneurs to navigate the challenges of building successful businesses. With a deep understanding of the startup ecosystem, funding trends, and emerging technologies, Peter offers a unique perspective on the latest developments shaping the startup landscape.

Peter has held various positions at tech giants such as IBM, Microsoft, CA Technologies, Oracle, and Accenture, as well as several innovative startups, including CIO, COO, Group Vice President, and as a management consultant and trusted advisor. This hands-on experience enables him to provide readers with practical advice and real-world insights. His career at the Hong Kong Science and Technology Parks Corporation further demonstrates his social and community contributions, as well as his interactions with governments and overseas authorities.

Peter is an active angel investor and mentor, sharing his expertise with promising founders and helping them scale their businesses. He also works with the Family Office Association, major investment institutions and IPO Financial Advisory Boards to provide factual and insightful advice to startups, founders and entrepreneurs.